# **Action on Healthy Sustainable Diets**

## **WWF's Eating for Net Zero**

### 15 minute power discussion

- 1. What is the context?
- 1. WWF outline of healthy sustainable diet
- 1. Actions to deliver sustainable diets?





## We are faced with a triple challenge...

How to ensure food & nutrition security for all, while keeping global warming to 1.5C & reversing nature loss



## Food system undermines our health and health of planet • Less than 1% of people achieve EatWell



 Not enough fibre & diets too high in sugar, fat & salt

- Obesity and undernutrition in UK
- 30% GHG emissions from food system

• Livestock dominates land & resources



### What is the URGENT transition we need to see?

- Mass uptake of plant-rich diets
  - Protein transition is plant-first with seafood & "less & better" meat & dairy

Essential to keeping food system within planetary limits and promoting health



### What does a sustainable diet look like?

- Model UK diet EatWell + environmental constraints
- Not controversial

Compared to current diet: 36% reduction in emissions AND health co-benefits





## On a plate



#### Figure 2.

Composition of current consumption and the adult Livewell Plate in percentage of total daily food intake (grams per day, excluding beverages).

#### Increase:

- 35% whole grains
- 45% fruit and vegetables
- 50% beans & legumes
- Nuts & seeds

#### **Reduce:**

- 69% less meat
- 25% less dairy
- Calories
- HFSS



## **Benefits of WWF diet-transition**

- Delivers UK public health nutrition targets
- Least possible deviation from current average diet
- **Limitations:** cost, dietary preferences, seafood

A shift to healthy, sustainable diets can deliver 'gigatonnescale' emissions reductions (IPCC 2023)



## What are some of the levers to deliver diet-shift?

- 1. Food environments plant forward
- 2. Mandatory reporting of animal protein
- 3. Updated UK dietary guidelines
- 4. Fast food marketing restrictions
- 5. Public food procurement
- 6. Reformulation across products and categories





## Take home messages

- Diet shift essential to enable net zero transition & health
- Diet shift can be delivered within existing social norms
- Individual **behaviour change** will not create pace or scale needed
- What's **available**, **affordable**, **accessible**, and how it's **marketed** determines what we eat



