

Thinking beyond the can

BeanMeals: Fork to Farm

Transforming Uk Food Systems. January 2022 - November 2024 ECI lead: Dr John Ingram

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'Capulet' and 'Godiva'



To research systemic innovation using novel common bean varieties 'Capulet' and 'Godiva

- ✓ Developed for UK conditions
- ✓ Quick-cooking (no overnight soaking needed)
- ✓ Gluten-free and low glycaemic index
- N-fixing so reduces N inputs in subsequent crop

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University of Warwick harvests beans fit for British summer

By Rosie Eaton BBC CWR

8 September 2023



Prof Eric Holub, pictured with Warwick Crop Centre research fellow Rosanne Maguire, said seed was being harvested to produce food on a farm next year

University researchers have celebrated the first commercial harvest of a homegrown bean.

The UK has traditionally had to import most of its beans used in products due to growing conditions.

However scientists at the University of Warwick have been working to create a variety that could be planted by British farmers.

The first commercial crops of the Godiva and Olivia beans have been grown by a private firm in Lincolnshire.

'Fork to Farm'- full food system approach



Four research areas

- Determine how to promote healthy diets with bean-based meals low in fat, salt and sugar
- Assess how to produce and supply bean-based foods and ingredients
- Estimate health, environmental and enterprise benefits/trade-offs of scaling UK beans
- Understand how to design and implement 'fork to farm' systemic innovation

Stakeholder engagement

- 2 school caterers, City Catering and Leicestershire Traded Services.
- 6 schools, 3 in city and 3 in county.
- 10 families
- Capulet and Godiva beans on the school menu for 4 months.
- Acceptability of bean meals by children and families measured over time.
- Creating demand and acceptability in the school food procurement system.



Stakeholder engagement

- Training for teachers, cooks and family cook and eat sessions for household work.
- ✓ Stakeholder workshops. 3 larger,
 2 smaller events.
- Local city-county-region policy processes linked to national level to facilitate scaling



@Leicestershire Food Summit @Leicester Food Plan



Whole school food approach.

Curriculum links and inclusion of school catering service and staff in school.

BeanTopia—A co-designed game with kids









Bean system map for kids' meals -> local to global



School research Dr Natasha Bayes 1 – mealtime observations

Findings:

- 36 observations completed, with 54 different bean-based meals provided, and 3,060 bean-based meals plated/served.
- BeanMeal availability (whole-school):

Beans served mostly in main dishes (82%) rather than side dishes (19%)

Vegetarian dishes (89%) rather than meat dishes (9%)

Beans presented in both hidden (46%) and identifiable/visible (54%)

School research Dr Natasha Bayes 1 – mealtime observations

Findings:

• BeanMeal uptake (whole-school):

Variety of bean-based meals chosen by children

Bean-based Pizza (main meal) and Baked Beans (side dish) the most popularly provided and taken up.

• Consumption (sub-sample Yr4&Y5):

Consumption rates varied across the different BeanMeals offered/selected

Average of 71% of the BeanMeal consumed across all of the meals.

School research Dr Natasha Bayes 2 – focus groups

- The texture of beans for children is highly controversial
- Children outwardly highlighted that they prefer consuming beans in already liked and familiar meals
- Children learned loads about beans and the food system
- Children enjoyed bean-related educational activities and generally being involved in something new
- Children desired taster-based experiences before/instead of a 'new' school meal
- Children with packed lunches want more chances to try new foods

School research Dr Natasha Bayes 2

- Children are more likely to like and consume novel health foods (beans) when they are added to already liked foods
- Baked Beans and bean-based pizza the most popular dish provided and taken up
- Consumption and liking of beans was high
- Beans can easily be added to a variety of existing school meals
- Caterers should be encouraged to experiment using beans in hidden and identifiable forms and in meat and vegetarian meal
- A fun and engaging educational experiences about food, aid children to become more curious about food and more willing to try new and unfamiliar foods

Household Research Dr Lucy Michaels

- Cook and eat sessions provided recipes, built confidence which supported bean novices to incorporate beans into their cooking
- Participants found beans to be versatile making them easy to add to familiar household meals.
- We can borrow strategies from bean experts in making dried beans a wider dietary habit
- Shifting bean novices to bean experts requires more than focusing on convenience/economic strategies
- Public health communication, including classroom education was an important tool to inspire use of beans (including dried beans)
- Awareness of structural pressures and access to cooking equipment (eg blenders and pressure cookers) for families in areas of deprivation to cook sustainable, nutritious food from scratch
- Shift English food culture to value homecooked and family meals



Thinking beyond the can





Putting beans on the plate

Analysis of UK demand and supply of beans and plant-based proteins

Research and report by Will Nicholson and Katle Jones, 3Keel June 2023 **3keel**



https://www.eci.ox.ac.uk/beanmeals



in BeanMeals